

CHESAPEAKE SCIENCE

A REGIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH AND PROGRESS ON NATURAL REOURCES

Volume XVIII, 1977

MARTIN L. WILEY

Managing Editor

Published By

**Center for Environmental and Estuarine Studies
University of Maryland
Chesapeake Biological Laboratory
Solomans, Maryland**

Table of Contents

NUMBER 1, MARCH 1977

BYNUM, K. H., AND R. S. FOX. New and noteworthy amphipod crustaceans from North Carolina, U.S.A.	1
WINSTON, J. E. Distribution and ecology of estuarine ectoprote: A critical review	34
HOLLAND, A. F., AND J. M. DEAN. The biology of the stout razor clam <i>Tagelus plebeius</i> : I. Animal-sediment relationships, feeding mechanism, and community biology	58
ARNDT, R. G. Notes on the natural history of the bog turtle, <i>Clemmys muhlenbergi</i> (Schoeppf), in Delaware	67

Short Papers and Notes

VAN DER VALK, A. G. The role of leaves in the uptake of nutrients by <i>Uniola paniculata</i> and <i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	77
LOESCH, J. G. A comparison of frequency distributions of hard clam, patent-tong catches	79
MERRINER, J. V., AND J. L. LAROCHE. Fecundity of the northern puffer, <i>Spherooides maculatus</i> , from Chesapeake Bay	81
SCHWARTZ, F. J., AND G. W. SAFRIT, JR. A white southern stingray, <i>Dasyatis americana</i> (Pisces, Dasyatidae), from Pamlico Sound, North Carolina	83
ERNST, C. H. Skull key to adult mammals of Delaware, Maryland and Virginia. II. Marine mammals	84
WRIGHT, D. E., AND J. F. PAGELS. Climbing activity in the hispid cotton rat, <i>Sigmodon hispidus</i> , and the eastern meadow vole, <i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	87
AUSTIN, H. M., AND P. M. STOOPS-GLAS. The distribution of polystyrene spheres and nibs in Block Island Sound during 1972-1973	89

Proceedings of the Chlorination Workshop, edited by R. M. BLOCK AND G. R. HELZ

BLOCK, R. M., G. R. HELZ, AND W. P. DAVIS. The fate and effects of chlorine in coastal waters	97
COUGHLAN, J., AND J. WHITEHOUSE. Aspects of chlorine utilization in the United Kingdom	102
CARPENTER, J. H. Problems in measuring residuals in chlorinated water ..	112
SUGAM, R., AND G. R. HELZ. Speciation of chlorine produced oxidants in marine waters: Theoretical aspects	113
JOHNSON, J. D. Analytical problems in chlorination of saline water ...	116
HERGOIT, S. Chlorinated compounds in coastal power plant cooling waters	119
REUTER, J. H. Organic matter in estuaries	120
JOLLEY, R. L. Identification of organic halogen products	122
STANBRO, W. D. The chemistry of amino acids and peptides in power plant cooling towers	126
Hsu, R., AND Y. SHIMIZU. Phenylpropanoids in chlorination	129

BURTON, D. T. General test conditions and procedures for chlorine toxicity tests with estuarine and marine macroinvertebrates and fish	130
ROBERTS, M. H., JR. Bioassay procedures for marine phytoplankton with special reference to chlorine	137
HEINLE, D. R., AND M. S. BEAVEN. Effects of chlorine on the copepod <i>Acartia tonsa</i>	140
MIDDAUGH, D. P., J. A. COUCH, AND A. M. CRANE. Responses of early life history stages of the striped bass, <i>Morone saxatilis</i> , to chlorine ...	141
MELDRIM, J. W., AND J. A. FAVA, JR. Behavioral avoidance responses of estuarine fishes to chlorine	154
BLOCK, R. M. Physiological responses of estuarine organisms to chlorine	158

NUMBER 2, JUNE 1977

WHITE, J. W., W. S. WOOLCOTT, AND W. L. KIRK. A study of the fish community in the vicinity of a thermal discharge in the James River, Virginia	161
FLESSA, K. W., K. J. CONSTANTINE, AND M. K. CUSHMAN. Sedimentation rates in a coastal marsh determined from historical records	172
WILSON, R. E. A model of dynamics in the lower Potomac River estuary	177
HOLLAND, A. F., AND J. M. DEAN. The biology of the stout razor clam <i>Tagelus plebeius</i> : II. Some aspects of the population dynamics	188
HAWKINS, W. E., H. D. HOWSE, AND V. J. FERRANS. Fine structure of the myocardium of the blue crab <i>Callinectes sapidus</i> Rathbun	197
RALPH, R. D. The myxophyceae of the marshes of southern Delaware ..	208

Short Papers and Notes

WALSH, G. E., K. AINSWORTH, AND A. J. WILSON. Toxicity and uptake of Kepone in marine unicellular algae	222
SCHIMMEL, S. C., AND A. J. WILSON, JR. Acute toxicity of Kepone® to four estuarine animals	224
HANSEN, D. J., L. R. GOODMAN, AND A. J. WILSON, JR. Kepone®: Chronic effects on embryo, fry, juvenile, and adult sheepshead minnows (<i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i>)	227
BAKER, J. H., L. A. PUGH III, AND K. T. KIMBALL. A simple hand corer for shallow water sampling	232
OVIATT, C. A., AND P. M. KREMER. Predation on the ctenophore, <i>Mnemiopsis leidyi</i> , by butterflyfish, <i>Peprilus triacanthus</i> , in Narragansett Bay, Rhode Island	236
NEWMAN, M. W. Cutaneous myxosporidiosis in an American eel, <i>Anguilla rostrata</i>	240

Book Reviews

THE FISHES OF MISSOURI. By William L. Pflieger. Reviewed by F. Douglas Martin	243
---	-----

NUMBER 3, SEPTEMBER 1977

HARRIS, R. P. Some aspects of the biology of the harpacticoid copepod, <i>Scottolana canadensis</i> (Willey), maintained in laboratory culture	245
--	-----

CRUMB, S. E. Macrobenthos of the tidal Delaware River between Trenton and Burlington, New Jersey	253
RAWLS, C. K. Field studies of shell regrowth as a bioindicator of eastern oyster (<i>Crassostrea virginica</i> Gmelin) response to 2,4-D BEE in Maryland tidewaters	266
LONSDALE, D. J., AND B. C. COULL. Composition and seasonality of zooplankton of North Inlet, South Carolina	272
GOOCH, J. L. Allozyme genetics of life cycle stages of brachyurans	284
SCHUBEL, J. R., C. F. SMITH, AND T. S. Y. KOO. Thermal effects of power plant entrainment on survival of larval fishes: A laboratory assessment	290
BAHNER, L. H., A. J. WILSON, JR., J. M. SHEPPARD, J. M. PATRICK, JR., L. R. GOODMAN, AND G. E. WALSH. Kepone® biconcentration, accumulation, loss, and transfer through estuarine food chains	299

Short Papers and Notes

FAIRBANKS, R. B., AND R. P. LAWTON. Occurrence of large striped mullet, <i>Mugil cephalus</i> , in Cape Cod Bay, Massachusetts	309
RICHARDS, C. E. Cobia (<i>Rachycentron canadum</i>) tagging within Chesapeake Bay and updating of growth equations	310
O'CONNOR, J. M., AND S. A. SCHAFER. The effects of sampling gear on the survival of striped bass ichthyoplankton	312
MEARS, H. C., AND R. EISLER. Trace metals in liver from bluefish, tautog and tilefish in relation to body length	315
CHAPMAN, J. A., AND J. L. SANDT. The black-tailed jackrabbit, <i>Lepus californicus</i> , in Maryland	318
BLUMBERG, A. F. On the dynamic balance of the Chesapeake Bay waters	319

NUMBER 4, DECEMBER 1977

OWENS, O. V. H., P. DRESLER, C. C. CRAWFORD, M. A. TYLER, AND H. H. SELIGER. Phytoplankton cages for the measurement <i>in situ</i> of the growth rates of mixed natural populations	325
POWELL, A. B., AND F. J. SCHWARTZ. Distribution of paralichthid flounders (Bothidae: <i>Paralichthys</i>) in North Carolina estuaries	334
OTWELL, W. S., AND N. B. WEBB. Investigation of containerization for transportation of live blue crabs, <i>Callinectes sapidus</i>	340
POIRRIER, M. A., AND M. M. MULINO. Effects of environmental factors on the distribution and morphology of <i>Victorella pavid</i> (Ectoprocta) in Lake Pontchartrain, Louisiana, and vicinity	347
DAWSON, M. A., E. GOULD, F. P. THURBERG, AND A. CALABRESE. Physiological response of juvenile striped bass, <i>Morone saxatilis</i> , to low levels of cadmium and mercury	353
MOUNTFORD, N. K., A. F. HOLLAND, AND J. A. MIHURSKY. Identification and description of macrobenthic communities in the Calvert Cliffs region of the Chesapeake Bay	360
HOLLAND, A. F., N. K. MOUNTFORD, AND J. A. MIHURSKY. Temporal variation in upper bay mesohaline benthic communities: I. The 9-m mud habitat	370

Short Papers and Notes

SCHUBEL, J. R., AND D. J. HIRSCHBERG. Pb ²¹⁰ -determined sedimentation rate, and accumulation of metals in sediments at a station in Chesapeake Bay	379
ROSEN, P. S. Increasing shoreline erosion rates with decreasing tidal range in the Virginia Chesapeake Bay	383
MITTON, J. B. Shell color and pattern variation in <i>Mytilus edulis</i> and its adaptive significance	387
BOWMAN, T. E., S. A. GRABE, AND J. H. HECHT. Range extension and new hosts for the cymothoid isopod <i>Anilocra acuta</i>	390
BAKER, J. H., T. L. JONES, AND J. SALINAS. Occurrence of <i>Euconchoecia chierchiae</i> Müller, 1890, (Ostracoda, Halocyprididae) in Cedar Bayou, Chambers County, Texas	394
Books Received	395
Index to Volume 18	397

General Index

A

- Acanthohaustorius millsii*, 63, 64
Acartia clausii, 281
tonsa, 110, 140, 272, 275, 280, 281, 282
Acorus calanus, 70
Acrolein, 105
Aetea anguina, 39, 44, 46
ligulata, 39
sica, 39
truncata, 39, 44, 46
Aeverrillia armata, 38, 46
setigera, 38, 44, 46, 47
Agmenellum thermale, 212
Ainsworth, K., A. J. Wilson and G. E. Walsh, 222-3
Alcyonidium chondroides, 38
gelatinosum, 38, 44, 46
hauffi, 38
hirsutum, 38, 44, 46
mamillatum, 38, 44, 46
mytili, 38, 44, 46
polyoum, 38, 44, 46, 51
proliferans, 38
rhomboidale, 38
verrilli, 38, 44, 46
Alderina arabiensis, 39
smithi, 39
Alnus serrulata, 69
Alosa aestivalis, 290, 291
sapidissima, 290, 291
Amathia alternata, 38
convoluta, 38, 44, 46, 47
distans, 38
sp., 38
vidovici, 38, 44, 46
American beachgrass, 77-9
lobster, 345
oystercatcher, 188, 193
sycamore, 69
Ammophila breviligulata, 77-9
Ampelisca holmesi, 63, 64
Amphiblestrum flemingii, 39
trifolium, 39, 44, 46
Amphipods of North Carolina, 1-33
Anabaena torulosa, 215, 220
Anacystis dimidiata, 215, 220
montana, 215, 220
thermalis, 212
Anatides mucosa, 64
Anguilla japonica, 242
rostrata, 71, 240-2
Anguina palmata, 38, 44, 46
Anilocra acuta, 391-4
laicauda, 394
Antropora tinca, 39, 44, 47
Aphredoderus sayanus, 71
Aplousina gigantea, 39
Arachnidium clavatum, 38, 44, 46
fibrosum, 38, 44, 46
Aricidea fragilis, 63
Armandia agilis, 64
Arndt, R. G., 67-76
Arripis trutta, 317
Artemia, 300, 301, 308
salina, 227
sp., 143

- Arthrospira Jenneri*, 212
neapolitana, 215, 220
Asellopsis intermedia, 251
Aspidelectra densuense, 39, 44, 45
melolontha, 39, 44, 45, 46
Aster spp., 70
Atlantic blackfish, 87
Atylus sp. cf. minikoi, 1, 15-18
Austin, H. M., and P. M. Stoops-Glas, 89-92
Australarbis glabratus, 129
Autonoe longipes, 27, 28

B

- Baccharis halimifolia*, 208
Bahner, L. H., A. J. Wilson, Jr., J. M. Sheppard, J. M. Patrick, Jr., L. R. Goodman and G. E. Walsh, 299-308
Bairdiella chrysura, 391
Baker, J. H., T. L. Jones and J. Salinas, 395-96
L. A. Pugh III and K. T. Kimball, 232-6
Balaenoptera acutorostrata, 86
borealis, 86
physalis, 86
Balanus balanoides, 365
subalbidus, 349, 350, 351
Bald cypress, 31
Beania costata, 39
inermis, 39
intermedia, 39, 46, 47
magellanica, 39
Beaven, M. S., and D. R. Heinle, 140
Bemlos, 26
Benzisothiocylate, 106
Beröe ovata, 236, 239
Bicellariella ciliata, 39, 44, 46
Bimeria franciscana, 350
Black willow, 69, 70
Block, R. M., 158-60
G. R. Helz, and W. P. Davis, 97-101
Blue crab, 160, 194, 197-207, 224, 226, 269
containerization of, 340-6
container designs, 341-2
survival rate, 340
Blumberg, A. F., 319-23
Bowerbankia, 52
gracilis, 38, 45, 46, 47, 51
imbricata, 38, 44, 46
aralensis, 38, 45, 46
caspia, 38, 45, 46
pustulosa, 38, 46
sp., 38, 44, 46, 47
Bowman, T. E., S. A. Grabe and J. H. Hecht, 391-4
Bowmaniella dissimilis, 64
Brachiodontes recurvus, 269, 350, 365, 370
Brevoortia tyrannus, 159, 291
Broadleaf cattail, 70
Bugula avicularia, 39, 44, 46
californica, 39, 44, 46

- cucullata*, 39
dirupae, 39
flabellata, 39
gracilis, 39, 44, 46
neritina, 39, 44, 46, 47
pacifica, 39
plumosa, 39, 44, 46
simplex, 39, 44, 46
sp., 39, 49
spicata, 39
stolonifera, 39, 44, 46, 47
turrita, 39, 44, 46
Bulbella abscondita, 38, 45, 46, 347-8
Bulrush, 70
Burton, D. T., 130-6
Buskia nitens, 38, 44, 46
Busycon carica, 194
Bynum, K. H., and R. S. Fox, 1-33

C

- Calabrese, A., M. A. Dawson, E. Gould and F. P. Thurberg, 353-9
Calcium hypochlorite, 105
Callinassa biformis, 63, 64
Callinectes sapidus, 160, 194, 197-207, 224, 269, 340-6
heart structure of, 197-207
Callitriche palustris, 70
Callopora aurita, 39, 44, 46
craticula, 39, 44, 46
lineata, 39, 44, 46
Calothrix crustacea, 215, 216-7
Cancer magister, 345
Capitella capitata, 63
Carbacea carbacea, 39, 44, 46
Carpenter, J. H., 112
Carpinus caroliniana, 69
Catostomus commersoni, 71, 164, 165
Caulibugula sp., 40
Celleporaria aperta, 41, 44, 46, 47
mordax, 41
Celleporella hyalina, 41, 44, 46, 47, 49
Celleporina hassallii, 41, 44, 46
Cellularina, 35
Centropages hamatus, 275, 281
typicus, 275, 281
Chaetodipterus faber, 83
Chaetomorpha aerea, 212, 213, 220
Chaperia patula, 40
Chapman, J. A., and J. L. Sandt, 318-9
Chelydra s. serpentina, 71
Cherry tree, 69
Chesapeake Bay waters, dynamic balance of, 319-23
Chlamydomonas, 137
Chlorine, 97-160
alternatives, 104-8
avoidance responses of estuarine fishes to, 154-7
effects on *Acartia tonsa*, 140
fate and effects of, 97-101
oxidants produced by, 113-5

- physiological responses of estuarine organisms to, 158-60
phytoplankton exposure to, 137-9
residuals, 116
responses of *Morone saxatilis* to, 141-53
source, 99-100
utilization in U.K., 102-11
toxicity tests, 130-6
continuous flow or flow-through technique, 131-6
static recirculation technique, 131
static renewal technique, 131
static technique, 131
Chlorococcum, 299, 305
sp., 222, 301, 305
Chorizopora brognartii, 41
Chrysemys p. picta, 71
Clam, asiatic, 253, 255, 257-8, 261-3
stout razor, 58-66, 188-96
Cleidochasma contractum, 41
Clemmys guttata, 71, 73
muhlenbergi, 67-76
Climbing hempweed, 70
Clupea sp., 237
Clymenella torquata, 63
Coccolithus Penicystis, 212
Codonellina montferandii, 41
Common elderberry, 70
greenbrier, 70
Congeria leucophaeta, 350
Conopeum reticulum, 35, 40, 45, 46, 47
seurati, 35, 40, 43, 45, 46, 47
sp., 40
tenuissimum, 40, 45, 46, 47, 49, 52
truitii, 40, 44, 45, 47
Constantine, K. J., M. K. Cushman and K. W. Flessa, 172-6
Copepod, harpacticoid, 245-52, 275
Corbicula manilensis, 253, 255, 261-3
Corbula contracta, 64
Corer, hand, 232-6
Corphium aquafuscum, 1, 31
lacustre, 350, 365, 370
Corycaeus sp., 275
Cotton rat, 87-9
Couch, J. A., A. M. Crane and D. P. Middaugh, 141-53
Coughlan, J., and J. Whitehouse, 101-11
Coull, B. C., and D. J. Lonsdale, 272-83
Crane, A. M., D. P. Middaugh and J. A. Couch, 141-53
Crassostrea virginica, 160, 195, 224, 266-71, 299, 300, 350 360, 370
Cribrilina annulata, 40, 44, 46
cryptoecium, 40
punctata, 40, 44, 46, 47
spitzbergensis, 40
Crisia denticulata, 38
eburnea, 34, 38, 44, 46, 48
elongata, 38
geniculata, 38
sp., 38
Crisidia cornuta, 38
Crisiella producta, 38, 44, 46
Crumb, S. E., 253-65
Cryptosula pallasiana, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 53
Ctenophore, 236-40
Cupuladria canariensis, 40
Cushman, M. K., K. W. Flessa and K. J. Constantine, 172-6
Cyanea, 236
sp., 237
Cyathura burbancki, 63, 64
polita, 263
Cynoscion regalis, 83
Cyphonautes larvae, 52
Cyprinodon, 286
variegatus, 224, 227-32, 299, 300
Cypselurus sp., 237
Cystophora cristata, 86
- D**
Daphnia, 204
Dasyatis americana, 83-4, 188, 193
sabena, 188, 193
Davis, W. P., R. M. Block and G. R. Helz, 97-101
Dawson, M. A., E. Gould, F. P. Thurberg and A. Calabrese, 353-9
Dean, J. M., and A. F. Holland, 58-66, 188-96
Delaware River, macrobenthos of, 253-65
Delphinus delphis, 87
sp., 85
Diadumene leucolena, 365, 370
Diastopora flabellum, 38
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, 266
butoxyethanol ester (2,4-D BEE) of, 266-71
Diopatra cuprea, 63
Discopora turgenewi, 41, 44, 47
Distichlis spicata, 173, 208, 209, 212, 213, 215, 220
Dog whelk, 194
Dolphin, Atlantic, 87
Atlantic bottle-nose, 87
grampus, 84, 87
Doridella obscura, 365-6, 370
Dreissena polymorpha, 106
Dresler, P., C. C. Crawford, M. A. Tyler, H. H. Seliger and O. v. H. Owens, 325-33
Drilonereis longa, 63
Drosophila willistoni, 286
Dunaliella tertiolecta, 222-3
Dune grasses, 77-9
Dungeness crab, 345
- E**
Eastern meadow mole, 87-9
Echeneibothrium sp., 194
Edwardsia leidy, 236, 237, 239
Eisler, R., and H. C. Mears, 315-8
Elaphe o. obsoleta, 71
Electra bellula, 40, 44, 47
bengalensis, 40, 44
crustulenta, 34, 35, 40, 43, 45, 46, 47
monostachys, 40, 44, 46, 47
pilosa, 40, 44, 46, 47, 49, 53
sp., 40
tenella, 40, 44, 46, 47
verticillata, 40, 44, 47
zostericola, 40, 44, 45, 47
Elliptio complanata, 263
Erimyzon o. oblongus, 71
Ernst, C. H., 84-7
Escharella immersa, 41, 44, 46
Escharina spinifera, 41, 44, 46
Exox americanus vermiculatus, 71
niger, 391, 394
Etheostoma olmstedii, 71
Eubalaena glacialis, 86
Euconchoecia chierchiae, 395-6
Eurata loricata, 40, 44, 46
Eurycea b. bislineata, 71
Eurytemora affinis, 251
Euteleia evelinae, 41
Euterpina acutifrons, 251, 272, 275, 282
- F**
Fairbanks, R. B., and R. P. Lawton, 309-10
Farrella repens, 38, 44, 46, 49, 53
Fava, J. A., Jr., and J. W. Meldrim, 154-7
Fecundity, Northern puffer, 81-3
Fenestulina malusii, 41, 44, 46, 47
Ferrans, V. J., W. E. Hawkins and H. D. Howe, 197-207
Fiddler crab, 214
Fish, 71, 83, 109, 141-53
albino, 83-4
American eel, 71, 240-2
shad, 290, 291
Atlantic menhaden, 159, 291
silverside, 154, 155, 156, 157
banded killifish, 71
black crappie, 71, 164, 167
blueback herring, 290, 291
bluefin tuna, 237
bluefish, 315-8
bluegill, 71, 164
bluntnose minnow, 164, 169
brown bullhead, 70, 71
bull chub, 164, 167
butterfish, 83, 236-40
feeding behavior, 237-8
predator, 237
channel catfish, 164, 167
clearnose skate, 83
cobia, tagging of, 310-11
cod, 237
comely shiner, 164, 167
common shiner, 164
cownose ray, 83
creek chubsucker, 71
desert pupfish, 286
eastern mudminnow, 70, 71
flounder, 83, 291
gulf, 334, 337
southern, 334, 335-8
summer, 334, 335-8
white, 357-8
flying fish, 237
golden shiner, 71, 164, 167
harvest fish, 236
horse mackerel, 237
Japanese eel, 242
killifish, 269
lake trout, 315
largemouth bass, 71, 164, 167
longnose gar, 164, 167
lookdown, 83
menhaden, 281
mummichog, 71, 315
northern puffer, 317

- ocean sun fish, 236
 pinfish, 281, 291
 pirate perch, 71
 plaice, 109
 pumpkinseed, 71
 redbreast sunfish, 164
 redbfin pickerel, 71
 rosefin shiner, 164
 rosyface shiner, 164
 salmon, 316
 sardine, 237
 satinfin shiner, 164
 scalloped hammerhead, albino, 83
 sea lamprey, 71
 sheepshead minnow, 224, 226,
 227-32, 299, 300, 302
 silversides, 286
 smallmouth bass, 164
 smooth butterfly ray, 83
 sole, 109
 spadefish, 83
 spot, 83, 224, 226, 281, 291, 299,
 301, 302, 303, 307
 spotfin shiner, 164, 169
 spottail shiner, 164
 striped bass, 141-53, 290, 291,
 312-5
 response to cadmium and mer-
 cury, 353-9
 striped calico, 315
 mullet, 309-10
 swallowtail shiner, 164, 165
 tautog, 315-8
 tessellated darter, 70
 thermal effects on, 161-71
 tilefish, 315-8
 weakfish, 83
 white perch, 71, 154, 155, 156,
 157, 159
 sucker, 71, 164, 165
 yellow perch, 71
 Flessa, K. W., K. J. Constantine and
 M. K. Cushman, 172-6
Flustra foliacea, 40, 44, 46
Flustrellidra hispida, 38, 44, 46, 52
 Fox, R. S., and K. H. Bynum, 1-33
Fraxinus americana, 69
 Frog, bullfrog, 71
 green, 70
 New Jersey chorus, 71
 pickerel, 71
 southern leopard, 71
Fundulus diaphanus, 71
heteroclitus, 71, 269, 315
- G**
Gadus morhua, 237
Gammarus duebeni, 5-6
jenneri n. sp., 1-4, 5-6
palustris, 63-4
Gemma purpurea, 63
 Giant reed, 70
Globicephala macrorhyncha, 87
melaena, 87
Glycera americana, 63
dibranchiata, 63, 64
Gomphosphaeria aponina, 212
Goniadidae sp., 63
 Gooch, J. L., 284-9
 Goodman, L. R., G. E. Walsh, L. H.
 Bahner, A. J. Wilson, Jr.,
 J. M. Sheppard and J. M.
 Patrick, Jr., 299-308
- A. J. Wilson, Jr., and D. J. Han-
 sen, 227-32
 Gould, E., F. P. Thurberg, A. Cal-
 abrese and M. A. Dawson,
 353-9
 Grabe, S. A., J. H. Hecht and T. E.
 Bowman, 391-4
Grampus griseus, 84, 87
 Grass, eel, 269
 redhead, 269
 widgeon, 269
Gymnodinium dominans, 331
nelsoni, 329, 330, 331, 332
simplex, 331
 sp., 327, 329
Gymnura micrura, 83
- H**
Haematopus palliatus palliatus, 188,
 193
Halichoerus grypus, 84, 85, 86
 Hansen, D. J., L. R. Goodman and
 A. J. Wilson, Jr., 227-32
Haploscoloplos fragilis, 63, 64
 Hard clam, 79-80
 Harris, R. P., 245-52
 Hawkins, W. E., H. D. Howse and
 V. J. Ferrans, 197-207
 Hecht, J. H., T. E. Bowman and S.
 A. Grabe, 391-4
 Heinle, D. R., and M. S. Beaven,
 140
Helobdella stagnalis, 263
 Helz, G. R., W. P. Davis and R. M.
 Block, 97-101
 R. Sugum, 113-5
Hemidactylus scutatum, 71
 Hergott, S., 119
Heteranthera reniformes, 70
Heteromastus filiformis, 63, 64, 365
Hibiscus sp., 70
Hippodiplosia sp., 41
pertusa, 41, 44, 46, 47
Hippopodina feegeensis, 41, 44, 47
Hippoporella gorgonensis, 41, 44, 47
Hippoporida janithina, 41
Hippoporina americana, 41
verrilli, 41, 44, 47
 Hirschberg, D. J., and J. R. Schubel,
 380-3
 Holland, A. F., and J. M. Dean, 58-
 66, 188-96
 J. A. Mihursky and N. K. Mount-
 ford, 360-9
 N. K. Mountford and J. A. Mihur-
 sky, 370-9
Homarus, 206
americanus, 345
 Honeysuckle, 87
 Howse, H. D., V. J. Ferrans and W.
 E. Hawkins, 197-207
 Hsu, R. Y., and Y. Shimizu, 129
Hydrocotyle ranunculoides, 70
Hypericum sp., 70
- I**
Ictalurus nebulosus, 71
punctatus, 164, 167
Impatiens capensis, 70
 Ironwood, 69
Isochrysis galbana, 245-51
Iva frutescens var. *oraria*, 208, 209,
 216
- J**
 Jackrabbit, black-tailed, 318-9
Jassa falcata, 27
 Jellyfish, 236, 237
 Johnson, J. D., 116-8
 Jolley, R. L., 122-5
 Jones, T. L., J. Salinas and J. H.
 Baker, 395-6
Juncus gerardi, 208
- K**
Katodinium rotundatum, 328, 331
 Kepone, 222-32
 accumulation and food chain trans-
 fer, 299-308
 effects of, 222-3, 224, 227-32
 poisoning, symptoms of, 226, 227,
 228, 229
 toxicity of, 222-3, 224, 227
 uptake of, 222-3, 224, 227
 Kimball, K. T., J. H. Baker and L.
 A. Pugh III, 232-6
Kinosternon s. subrubrum, 71
 Kirk, W. L., J. W. White and W. S.
 Woolcott, 161-71
Kogia breviceps, 87
 Koo, T. S. Y., J. R. Schubel and C.
 F. Smith, 290-8
 Kremer, P. M., and C. A. Oviatt,
 236-40
- L**
Labidocera aestiva, 275, 282
scotti, 282
Lagodon rhomboides, 291
 Laroche, J. J., and J. V. Merriner,
 81-3
 Lawton, R. P., and R. B. Fairbanks,
 309-10
 Lead-210, 172, 175
Leersia oryzoides, 69-70
Leiosomus xanthurus, 83, 224, 291,
 299, 300, 301
Lembos, 1, 28
chelatus, 27
griseus, 27
hastatus, 27
intermedius, 27
kerueleni, 27
leapakahi, 27
leptocheirus, 27
longipes, 28
macromanus, 26, 27
podoceroideis, 27
processifer, 27
quadrumanus, 27
 sp., 23
unicornis n. sp., 23, 24, 25, 26,
 27, 28
waipio, 26
Lentospora anguillae, 242
Lepidactylus dystiscus, 63, 64, 365,
 370, 373
Lepisosteus osseus, 164, 166, 391
platyrhincus, 391
spatula, 391
Lepomis auritus, 164, 167
gibbosus, 71
macrochirus, 71, 164, 165, 167
Lepus californicus, 318-9
Lichenopora hispida, 38, 44

intricata, 38, 44, 47
verrucaria, 38, 44, 46
Ligumia nasuta, 263
Limnodrilus cervix, 255
hoffmeisteri, 255, 259-60, 263
 spp., 257, 259-61, 263
udekemianus, 255, 260
Linguimera, 10, 11
Littorina, 51
 Loesch, J. G., 79-80
Lonicera japonica, 87
 Lonsdale, D. J., and B. C. Coull,
 272-83
Lopholatilus chamaeleonticeps, 315-8
Lucina multilineata, 63
Lumbrineris bassi, 63

M

Maclura pomifera, 69
Macoma balthica, 63, 365, 366, 370,
 376, 377
phenax, 376
Maera caroliniana, 11, 12, 12, 14
hamigera, 11
mastersi, 11
othonides, 10, 11
othonis, 11
 sp., 11
williamsi n. sp., 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
Magelona rosea, 63, 64
 sp., 63, 64
 Mallow, 70
Mamillopora sp., 41
 Mammals, adult marine, 84-7
 Manatee, 84, 86
Manayunkia speciosa, 263
 Martin, F. D., 243
 Mears, H. C., and R. Eisler, 315-8
Megapiera novaeangliae, 86
 Meldrim, J. W., and J. A. Fava, Jr.,
 154-7
Melinna maculata, 63
Membranipora, 34, 47
annae, 40, 44
arborescens, 40, 44, 46, 47
devinensis, 40, 44, 45, 47
hugliensis, 40, 44, 45, 47
membranacea, 34, 35, 40, 44, 46
savartii, 40, 44, 47
 sp., 40, 45, 350
tenuis, 40, 45, 46, 47, 52
tuberculata, 40, 44, 47
villosa, 40
Membraniporella nitida, 40, 44, 46
Menidia, 286
menidia, 154, 155, 156
Menipea marionensis, 40
Menippe mercenaria, 194
Mercenaria mercenaria, 63, 79-80,
 108
 Merriner, J. V., and J. J. Laroche,
 81-3
Mesoplodon gervaisi, 87
mirus, 87
Microcoleus chthonoplastes, 218
lyngbyaceus, 208, 210-11, 214,
 215, 216, 218, 220
Microdeutopus, 1, 31
myersi n. sp., 28, 29, 30, 31
schmitti, 31
trichopus, 31
Microporella californica, 41
ciliata, 41, 44, 46, 47

umbracula, 41, 44, 47
Micropterus dolomieu, 164, 167
salmoides, 71, 164, 167
Microtus pennsylvanicus, 87-9
Micura sp., 63, 64
 Middaugh, D. P., J. A. Couch and
 A. M. Crane, 141-53
 Mihursky, J. A., A. F. Holland and
 N. K. Mountford, 370-9
 N. K. Mountford and A. F. Hol-
 land, 360-9
Mikania scandens, 70
Mimosella gracilis, 39
 Mitton, J. B., 388-91
Mnemiopsis leidyi, 236-40
 predation on, 236-40
 Model, circulation of lower Potomac
 River, 177-87
Mola mola, 236
Monoculodes edwardsi, 365, 370
Morone americana, 71, 142, 154,
 155, 156, 159
saxatilis, 141-53, 290, 291, 312-5,
 353-9
 Mountford, N. K., A. F. Holland and
 J. A. Mihursky, 360-9
 J. A. Mihursky and A. F. Holland,
 370-9
Mugil cephalus, 309-10
Mulinia lateralis, 63, 365, 370, 376,
 377
 Mulino, M. M., and M. A. Poirrier,
 347-52
Munida tenuimana, 198
 Muskrat, 69
 Mussel, 237
Mya arenaria, 188, 360, 365, 370
Mysidopsis bahia, 299, 300, 301
 Mysids, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303,
 307
Mytilus edulis, 49, 109, 237
 pattern variation, 388-91
pellucidus, 388
 shell color, 388-91
Myxidium giardi, 240, 242
illinoisense, 242
matsuii, 242

N

Nannochloris oculatus, 137
Nassarius obsoletus, 51
vibex, 63
Natrix s. sipedon, 71
septemvittata, 71
Neanthes succinea, 350
Neomysis americana, 372
Neopontonides beaufortensis, 64
Nephtys picta, 63, 64
Nereis falsa, 63
succinea, 63, 64, 365, 366, 370,
 374, 376, 377
virens, 237, 238
 Newman, M. W., 240-2
Nitzschia sp., 222-3
Nocomis raneyi, 164, 167
Nolella blackei, 348
gigantea, 39
papuensis, 39, 44, 47
 sp., 39
 Northern red oak, 69
Notemigonus crysoleucas, 71, 164,
 167
Notropis amoenus, 164, 167

analostanus, 164, 165, 167, 169
ardens, 164, 167
cornutus, 164
hudsonius, 164
procne, 164, 165
rubellus, 164
spilopterus, 169
Nucula proxima, 63
Nuphar sp., 69

O

O'Connor, J. M., and S. A. Schaffer,
 312-5
Oikopleura sp., 272, 277
Oithona brevicornis, 275, 282
colcarva, 272, 275, 280, 281, 282
Oncaea venusta, 275, 281
Ondatra zibethicus, 69
Onoclea sensibilis, 70
Onuphis microcephala, 63, 64
Orbinia ornata, 64
Orcinus orca, 84, 87
Orconectes, 204
 Organic halogen products, 122-5
 concentration of, 122
 environmental effects of, 122
 identification of, 122
 in chlorinated cooling waters and
 waste waters, 124
 separation of, 122
 Osage orange, 69
Oscillatoria princeps, 210, 214, 217
submembranacea, 212
 Otwell, W. S., and N. B. Webb, 340-
 6
 Oviatt, C. A., and P. M. Kremer,
 236-40
 Owens, O. v. H., P. Dresler, C. C.
 Crawford, M. A. Tyler and H.
 Seliger, 325-33
 Oysters, 51, 224, 266-71, 300, 301,
 305, 306
 Ozone, 106

P

Pachygrapsus crassipes, 285
 Pagels, J. F., and D. E. Wright, 87-9
Pagurus longicarpus, 63
Palaemonetes pugio, 224, 237, 238,
 269, 299, 300
 sp., 303
Paludicella articulata, 39, 43, 45, 46
 sp., 39
Paracalanus crassirostris, 275, 282
parvus, 281
Paracyclops sp., 275
Paralabrax clathratus, 315
Paralichthys albigutta, 334
dentatus, 334
lethostigma, 334
 spp., 83, 291
Paraprionospio pinnata, 365, 370,
 374, 376
Parasmittina crosslandi, 41, 44, 47
trispinosa, 41, 44, 46, 47
Parrellisina curvirostris, 40, 44, 47
Parvocalanus crassirostris, 272, 275,
 280, 281, 282
Pasythea tulipifera, 41, 44
 Patrick, J. M., Jr., L. R. Goodman,
 G. E. Walsh, L. H. Bahner,
 A. J. Wilson, Jr., and J. M.
 Sheppard, 299-308

- Pb²¹⁰, 380-3
Pectinella magnificia, 263
Peloscolex ferox, 255, 258, 261, 263
Penaeus aztecus, 224
Peprilus paru, 236
 triacanthus, 83, 236-40
Perca flavescens, 71
Peromyscus, 88
Petaloproctus socialis, 13
Petromyzon m. marinus, 71
 Phenylpropanoids, 129
Phoca groenlandica, 86
vitulina, 86
Phocoena phocoena, 87
Phragmites, 174
 communis, 70, 208
Physeter catodon, 87
 Phytoplankton cages, 325-33
 figure of, 326
Pimephales notatus, 164, 169
 Pin oak, 69
Pinnixa cristata, 63
 sayana, 63, 64
Pinus taeda, 88
Plagioecia patina, 38
Platanus occidentalis, 69
Plethodon c. cinereus, 71
Pleuronectes platessa, 109
Plumatella repens, 350
 Poirrier, M. A., and M. M. Mulino,
 347-52
 Poison ivy, 70
 Polychaete, 237, 238
Polydora commensalis, 63
 lingi, 376
 sp., 350
Polygonum arifolium, 70
 sagittarium, 70
 Polystyrene particles, 89-92
Pomatotus saltatrix, 315-8
Pomoxis nigromaculatus, 71, 164,
 167
 Pondweed, 70
Porphyrosiphon splendidus, 212
 Porpoise, Cuvier's, 84, 87
 Gray's, 87
 harbor, 87
 rough-tooth, 86
 spotted, 84, 87
Potamogeton, 51, 70
 perfoliatus, 269
Pottsiella erecta, 350
 Powell, A. B., and F. J. Schwartz,
 334-9
 Power plant entrainment, thermal ef-
 fects of, 290-8
 Prickly brambles, 70
Procladius culciformis, 253, 255,
 261, 263
Procyon l. lotor, 75
Proreocentrum mariae-lebouriae, 329,
 330, 331
 redfieldi, 331
Protohaustorius, 1, 14, 15
 deichmannae, 14, 63
 wigleyi, 1, 14, 15
Prunus sp., 69
Pseudacris triseriata kalmi, 71
Pseudodiaptomus coronatus, 275
Pseudohaustorius caroliniensis, 63, 64
Pseudosochrysis paradoxa, 137, 138
Pseudopleuronectes americanus, 357-
 8
Pseudorca crassidens, 84, 87
Pseudotriton sp., 71
 Pugh, L. A. III, K. T. Kimball and J.
 H. Baker, 232-6
Pyramimonas virginica, 137
- Q**
- Quercus palustris*, 69
 rubra, 69
- R**
- Raccoon, 75
Rachycentron canadum, 310-1
Raja eglanteria, 83
 Ralph, R. D., 208-21
Rana catesbeiana, 71
 clamitans melanota, 71
 palustris, 71
 utricularia, 71
 Rawls, C. K., 266-71
 Reuter, J. H., 120-1
Rhinoptera bonasus, 83
Rhithropanopeus harrisi, 350
 genetics of, 284-9
Rhizoclonium riparium, 213
Rhus radicans, 70
Rhynchozoon rostratum, 41, 44, 47
 Rice cut-grass, 69
 Richards, C. E., 310-1
Rivulogammarus sp., 1
 Roberts, M. H., Jr., 137-9
 Rosen, P. S., 384-7
Rosmarus rosmarus, 84, 86
 Roundleaf mudplantain, 70
Rubus spp., 70
Ruppia, 51
 maritima, 269
- S**
- Safrir, G. W., Jr., and F. J. Schwartz,
 83-4
 St. Johns-wort, 70
 Salamander, four-toed, 71
 northern two-lined, 71
 red-backed, 71
 Salinas, J., J. H. Baker and T. L.
 Jones, 395-6
Salix nigra, 69
Salmo trutta, 106
Salvelinus namaycush, 315
Sambucus canadensis, 70
 Sandt, J. L., and J. A. Chapman,
 318-9
Saphirella sp., 275, 282
Savignyella lafontii, 41, 44, 47
 Schaffer, S. A., and J. M. O'Connor,
 312-5
 Schimmel, S. C., and A. J. Wilson,
 Jr., 224-7
Schismopora americana, 41
Schizobrachiella sanguinea, 41
Schizomavella auriculata, 41, 44, 47
 linearis, 41, 44, 46, 47
Schizoporella biaperta, 41
 cornuta, 41
 errata, 41, 44, 46, 47, 49
 sp., 41
 unicornis, 41, 44, 46, 47
Schizothrix arenaria, 208, 210-2, 214,
 216, 220
 calicicola, 208, 210-1, 214, 215
 Schubel, J. R., and D. J. Hirschberg,
 380-3
 C. F. Smith and T. S. Y. Koo,
 290-8
 Schwartz, F. J., and A. B. Powell,
 334-9
 G. W. Safrir, Jr., 83-4
Scirpus, 174
 sp., 70
Scolecoides viridis, 365
Scoloplos robustus, 63
 rubra, 64
Scottolana canadensis, 245-52
Scruparia ambigua, 40, 44, 46, 47
 chelata, 40
Scrupocellaria bertholetii, 40, 44, 47
 jolloisii, 40
 reptans, 41
 scabra, 41, 44
 scruposa, 41, 44, 46, 47
 securifrons, 41
 sp., 40
Scytionema Hofmannii, 212
 Sea oats, 77-9
 Seal, grey, 84-6
 harbor, 86
 harp, 86
 hooded, 86
Securiflustra securifrons, 44, 46
Selene vomer, 83
 Seliger, H. H., O. v. H. Owens, P.
 Dresler, C. C. Crawford and
 M. A. Tyler, 325-33
 Sensitive fern, 70
Sesarma cinereum, 284-8
 life cycle stages of, 284-9
 reticulatum, 284-8
 Sheppard, J. M., J. M. Patrick, Jr.,
 L. R. Goodman, G. E. Walsh,
 L. H. Bahner and A. J. Wil-
 son, Jr., 299-308
 Short-finned blackfish, 87
 Shrimp, brine, 227
 brown, 224
 grass, 224, 226, 237, 238, 269,
 299, 300, 302, 303
Sibbaldus musculus, 86
Sigambra bassi, 63
Sigmodon hispidus, 87-9
Skeletonema, 137
 Skunk cabbage, 70
Smilax rotundifolia, 70
 Smith, C. F., T. S. Y. Koo and J. R.
 Schubel, 290-8
Smittoidea prolifica, 41, 44, 46, 47
 Smooth alder, 69, 70
 Snake, black rat, 71
 eastern garter, 71
 northern water, 71
 queen, 71
 Sodium dichloroisocyanurate, 105
 hypochlorite, 105
Solea solea, 109
Solen velum, 63
 Southern arrow-wood, 70
Spartina alterniflora, 172-6, 208,
 209, 212, 218, 220
 cynosuroides, 31
 patens, 173
 sp., 351
Sphaerium transversum, 255, 263
Spherooides maculatus, 81-3, 317
Sphyrna lewini, 83
Spiophanes bombyx, 63, 64, 376

- Spirulina subsalsa*, 215, 220
Spongilla alba, 350
 lacustris, 263
 Spotted touch-me-not, 70
 Stanbro, W. D., 126-8
Stenella frontalis, 84, 87
 plagiodon, 84, 87
 styx, 87
Steno bredanensis, 87
Stenothoe, 1, 23
 coutieri, 23
 estacola, 23
 georgiana n. sp., 19, 20, 21, 22, 23
 minuta, 1, 22, 23
 sp., 22, 23
 symbiotica, 23
Sternotherus odoratus, 71
 Stone crab, 194
 Stoops-Glas, P. M., and H. M. Austin, 89-92
Streptosiope benedicti, 63
 Sugam, R., and G. R. Helz, 113-5
Sundanelia sibogae, 39, 44, 46
 Sweet flag, 70
Sylvilagus floridanus, 318
Symplocarpus foetidus, 70
- T**
- Tabanus* sp., 63, 64
Tagelus plebeius, 58-66, 188-96, 377
 animal-sediment relationships, 60, 61
 feeding mechanism, 62
Tanganella mulleri, 39, 45, 46
 Tapeworm, 194
Tautoga onitis, 315-8
Taxodium distichum, 31
 Tearthumb, arrow-leaved, 70
 halberd-leaved, 70
Tegella unicornis, 41, 44, 46
Tellina texana, 63, 64
Temora turbinata, 275
Terebra dislocata, 63
Terrapene c. carolina, 71
Tetraselmis suecica, 137, 138
Thalamoporella gothica, 41, 47
 var. *floridana*, 44
Thalassiosira pseudonana, 222-3, 245-8, 250-1
Thamnophis s. sirtalis, 71
Tharyx setigera, 63
Thunnus thynnus, 237
 Thurberg, F. P., A. Calabrese, M. A. Dawson and E. Gould, 353-9
- Tigriopus*, 250-1
 japonicus, 251
Trachurus symmetricus, 237
Trichechus manatus, 84, 86
 Trichloroisocyanuric acid, 105
Trichophoxus epistomus, 64
Triticella elongata, 39, 44, 45, 46
 pedicellata, 39, 44, 46
Tubulipora flabellaris, 38, 44, 46
 liliacea, 38, 44, 46
 lobulata, 38, 44, 46
 phalangea, 38, 44, 46
Tursiops truncatus, 87
 Turtle, bog, 67-76
 common snapping, 71
 eastern box, 70, 71
 mud, 71
 painted, 70
 spotted, 70, 73
 stinkpot, 70
 Tyler, M. A., H. H. Seliger, O. v. H. Owens, P. Dresler and C. C. Crawford, 325-33
Typha, 174
 latifolia, 70
- U**
- Uca pugilator*, 63, 64
 pugnax, 214
Ulothrix flacca, 213
Umbonula verrucosa, 41
Umbra pygmaea, 71
Uniola paniculata, 77-9
- V**
- Valkeria uva*, 39, 44
 van der Valk, A. G., 77-9
Vaucheria piloboloides, 213
 Thuretii, 213
Vesicularia spinosa, 39
Viburnum dentatum, 70
Victorella bergi, 39, 43, 45, 46
 muelleri, 347, 348
 pavida, 43, 47, 50, 51, 52, 347-52
Vittaticella uberrima, 41
- W**
- Walrus, 84, 86
 Walsh, G. E., K. Ainsworth and A. J. Wilson, 222-3
 L. H. Bahner, A. J. Wilson, Jr., J. M. Sheppard, J. M. Patrick, Jr., and L. R. Goodman, 299-308
 Water pennywort, 70
 star-wort, 70
Watersipora subovoidea, 41, 44, 46, 47
 Webb, N. B., and W. S. Otwell, 340-6
 Whale, Atlantic killer, 84, 87
 right, 86
 blue, 86
 false killer, 84, 87
 fin-backed, 86
 Gervais' beaked, 87
 goose-beaked, 87
 hump-backed, 86
 little piked, 86
 pygmy sperm, 87
 sei, 86
 sperm, 87
 True's beaked, 87
 White ash, 69
 White, J. W., W. S. Woolcott and W. L. Kirk, 161-71
 Whitehouse, J., and J. Coughlan, 101-11
 Wilson, A. J., G. E. Walsh and K. Ainsworth, 222-3
 Wilson, A. J., Jr., D. J. Hansen and L. R. Goodman, 227-32
 S. C. Schimmel, 224-7
 J. M. Sheppard, J. M. Patrick, Jr., L. R. Goodman, G. E. Walsh and L. H. Bahner, 299-308
 Wilson, R. E., 177-87
 Winston, J. E., 34-57
 Woolcott, W. S., W. L. Kirk and J. W. White, 161-71
 Wright, D. E., and J. F. Pagels, 87-9
- Y**
- Yellow water lily, 69
- Z**
- Ziphius cavirostris*, 87
Zippora, 51
Zoobotryon verticillatum, 39, 44, 46, 47
 Zooplankton, composition and seasonality of, 272-83
Zostera, 51
 marina, 269

